

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking****Product information**

Product Name : 1-BUTENE

**Company**

: Qatar Chemical Company LTD (QChem)  
 Amwal Tower, Omar Al Mukhtar St,  
 Al-Dafna (Zone 61)  
 PO Box 24646  
 Doha, Qatar

SDS Requests: (+974) 4484-7110  
 Technical Information: (+974) 4476-7145  
 Responsible Party: Product Safety Group  
 Email: MSDSInquiry@qchem.com.qa

**Emergency telephone:****Health:**

866.442.9628 (North America)  
 1.832.813.4984 (International)

**Transport:**

CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)  
 Asia: CHEMWATCH (+612 9186 1132) China: 0532 8388 9090  
 Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)  
 South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600  
 Argentina: +(54)-1159839431  
 EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Austria: VIZ +43 1 406 43 43 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Belgium: 070 245 245 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Bulgaria: +359 2 9154 233  
 Croatia: +3851 2348 342 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Cyprus: 1401  
 Czech Republic: Toxicological Information Center +420 224 919 293, +420 224 915 402  
 Denmark: Danish Poison Center (Gifflinjen): +45 8212 1212  
 Estonia: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Finland: 0800 147 111 09 471 977 (24 hours/day)  
 France: ORFILA number (INRS): + 33 (0) 1 45 42 59 59 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Germany: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Greece: (0030) 2107793777 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Hungary: +36-80-201-199 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Iceland: 543 2222 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Ireland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Italy: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Latvia: State Fire and Rescue Service, phone number: 112; Toxicology and Sepsis Clinic  
 Poisoning and Drug Information Center, Hipokrāta 2, Riga, Latvia, LV-1038, phone number +371  
 67042473. (24 hours.)  
 Liechtenstein: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Lithuania: +370 (85) 2362052

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

Luxembourg: (+352) 8002 5500 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Malta: +356 2395 2000  
 The Netherlands: NVIC: +31 (0)88 755 8000  
 Norway: 22 59 13 00 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Poland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Portugal: CIAV phone number: +351 800 250 250  
 Romania: +40213183606  
 Slovakia: +421 2 5477 4166  
 Slovenia: Phone number: 112  
 Spain: National Emergency Telephone Number of Spanish Poison Centre: +34 91 562 04 20 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Sweden: 112 – ask for Poisons Information

Responsible Department : Product Safety and Toxicology Group  
 E-mail address : SDS@CPChem.com  
 Website : www.CPChem.com

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification****Classification of the substance or mixture**

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard communication standard 29 CFR 1910.1200; the SDS and labels contain all the information as required by the standard.

**Classification**

: Flammable gases, Category 1  
 Gases under pressure, Liquefied gas

**Labeling**

Symbol(s)



Signal Word

: Danger

Hazard Statements

: H220: Extremely flammable gas.  
 H280: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

Precautionary Statements

: **Prevention:**  
 P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.  
**Response:**  
 P377 Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely.  
 P381 Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.  
**Storage:**  
 P410 + P403 Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

**Carcinogenicity:****IARC**

No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

**NTP**

No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

Synonyms : Ethylethylene  
1-Butylene  
Alpha-butene  
Butene-1 (C4)  
Alpha-Butylene  
C4H8

Molecular formula : C4H8

Component	CAS-No.	Weight %
1-Butene	106-98-9	99 - 99.99
n-Butane	106-97-8	0 - 1

**SECTION 4: First aid measures**

General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

Flash point : -80°C (-112°F)

Autoignition temperature : 383.89°C (723.00°F)

Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet.

Specific hazards during fire fighting : Standard procedure for chemical fires.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Further information : For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

- separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
- Fire and explosion protection : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
- Hazardous decomposition products : Carbon oxides.

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

- Personal precautions : Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods for cleaning up : Ventilate the area.

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage****Handling**

- Advice on safe handling : For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Container may be opened only under exhaust ventilation hood. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

**Storage**

- Requirements for storage areas and containers : Prevent unauthorized access. No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

**SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection****Ingredients with workplace control parameters**

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

**US**

Components	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
1-Butene	ACGIH	TWA	250 ppm,	
n-Butane	OSHA Z-1-A	TWA	800 ppm, 1,900 mg/m3	
	ACGIH	STEL	1,000 ppm,	CNS impair, EX,

CNS impair Central Nervous System impairment

EX Explosion hazard: the substance is a flammable asphyxiant or excursions above the TLV ® could approach 10% of the lower explosive limit.

**Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentrations (IDLH)**

Substance name	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Update
n-Butane	106-97-8	Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentration Value 1600 parts per million	2017-02-03
		Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentration Value 1600 parts per million	2017-02-03

**Engineering measures**

Adequate ventilation to control airborne concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

**Personal protective equipment**

- Respiratory protection : If ventilation or other engineering controls are not adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure, a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator may be appropriate. If exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection may be appropriate, such as:. Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. A positive pressure, air-supplying respirator may be appropriate if there is potential for uncontrolled release, aerosolization, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
- Hand protection : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
- Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Safety glasses.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate:. Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. Workers should wear antistatic footwear.
- Hygiene measures : Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties****Information on basic physical and chemical properties****Appearance**

Form : Liquefied gas, Gases under pressure  
Physical state : Gaseous  
Color : Colorless

**Safety data**

Flash point : -80°C (-112°F)  
Lower explosion limit : 1.6 %(V)  
Upper explosion limit : 9.3 %(V)  
Oxidizing properties : no  
  
Autoignition temperature : 383.89°C (723.00°F)  
Molecular formula : C4H8  
Molecular weight : 56.12 g/mol  
pH : Not applicable  
Freezing point : -185°C (-301°F)  
  
Pour point : No data available  
  
Boiling point/boiling range : -6.26°C (20.73°F)  
Vapor pressure : 1,895.00 MMHG  
at 20°C (68°F)  
Relative density : 0.6  
at 15.6 °C (60.1 °F)  
Density : 600.3 g/l  
Water solubility : Soluble in hydrocarbon solvents; insoluble in water.  
Partition coefficient: n-  
octanol/water : No data available  
Viscosity, kinematic : No data available  
Relative vapor density : 1.93  
(Air = 1.0)  
Evaporation rate : No data available  
Percent volatile : > 99 %

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

- Reactivity** : Stable at normal ambient temperature and pressure.
- Chemical stability** : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.
- Possibility of hazardous reactions**
- Hazardous reactions** : Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
- Further information: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
- Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.
- Conditions to avoid** : Heat, sparks, fire, and oxidizing agents.  
Heat, flames and sparks.
- Materials to avoid** : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc.
- Hazardous decomposition products** : Carbon oxides
- Other data** : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

- 1-BUTENE**  
**Acute oral toxicity** : Negligible or unlikely exposure pathways
- 1-BUTENE**  
**Acute inhalation toxicity** : LC50: > 10000 ppm  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Species: Rat  
Test atmosphere: vapor  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403  
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
- 1-BUTENE**  
**Acute dermal toxicity** : Negligible or unlikely exposure pathways
- 1-BUTENE**  
**Skin irritation** : No skin irritation. Rapid evaporation of the liquid may cause frostbite.

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

**1-BUTENE****Eye irritation**

: No eye irritation. Contact with liquid or refrigerated gas can cause cold burns and frostbite.

**1-BUTENE****Sensitization**

: No data available.

**Repeated dose toxicity**

## 1-Butene

: Species: Rat, Male and female  
Sex: Male and female  
Application Route: Inhalation  
Dose: 0, 500, 2000, 8000 ppm  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Number of exposures: 6 hr/d, 7 d/wk  
NOEL: 8000 ppm  
Method: OECD Guideline 422  
No adverse effect has been observed in chronic toxicity tests.

## n-Butane

Species: Rat, Male and female  
Sex: Male and female  
Application Route: Inhalation  
Dose: 0, 1017, 4489 ppm  
Exposure time: 90 day  
Number of exposures: 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk  
NOEL: 4489 ppm

**Genotoxicity in vitro**

## 1-Butene

: Test Type: Ames test  
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation  
Result: negative

## n-Butane

Test Type: Ames test  
Result: negative

**Genotoxicity in vivo**

## 1-Butene

: Test Type: Micronucleus test  
Species: Mouse  
Dose: 1000, 3260, 10000 ppm  
Method: Mutagenicity (micronucleus test)  
Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**

## 1-Butene

: Species: Rat  
Sex: male  
Dose: 0, 500, 2000, 8000 ppm  
Exposure time: 2 years  
Number of exposures: 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk  
Remarks: increased incidence of thyroid tumors, Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

Species: Rat  
 Sex: female  
 Dose: 0, 500, 2000, 8000 ppm  
 Exposure time: 2 years  
 Number of exposures: 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk  
 Remarks: no increase incidence of tumors, Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Species: Mouse  
 Sex: male  
 Dose: 0, 500, 2000, 8000 ppm  
 Exposure time: 2 years  
 Number of exposures: 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk  
 Remarks: no increase incidence of tumors, Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Species: Mouse  
 Sex: female  
 Dose: 0, 500, 2000, 8000 ppm  
 Exposure time: 2 years  
 Number of exposures: 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk  
 Remarks: no increase incidence of tumors, Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**Reproductive toxicity**

1-Butene : Species: Rat  
 Sex: male and female  
 Application Route: Inhalation  
 Dose: 0, 500, 2000, 8000 ppm  
 Method: OECD Guideline 422  
 NOAEL Parent: 8000 ppm  
 NOAEL F1: 8000 ppm

**CMR effects**

1-Butene : Carcinogenicity: Weight of evidence does not support classification as a carcinogen  
 Mutagenicity: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.  
 Teratogenicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fetal development.  
 Reproductive toxicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

n-Butane : Carcinogenicity: Weight of evidence does not support classification as a carcinogen  
 Mutagenicity: Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ cell mutagen.  
 Teratogenicity: Not available  
 Reproductive toxicity: Weight of evidence does not support classification for reproductive toxicity

**1-BUTENE**  
**Further information** : No data available.

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

**SECTION 12: Ecological information****Toxicity to fish**

1-Butene : No data available

**Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates**

1-Butene : No data available

**Toxicity to algae**

1-Butene : No data available

Biodegradability : This material is expected to be readily biodegradable.

Elimination information (persistence and degradability)

Bioaccumulation

1-Butene : Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 17.8  
Method: QSAR modeled data  
This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.

n-Butane : This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.

Mobility

1-Butene : Medium: Air  
Method: Calculation, Mackay Level I Fugacity Model  
Content: 99.99 %: Medium: Water  
Method: Calculation, Mackay Level I Fugacity Model  
Content: 0.01 %

n-Butane : The product evaporates readily.

Results of PBT assessment

1-Butene : Non-classified PBT substance, Non-classified vPvB substance

n-Butane : This substance is not considered to be persistent,  
bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT)., This substance is not  
considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulating  
(vPvB).

Additional ecological information : No data available

**Ecotoxicology Assessment**

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

1-Butene : This material is not expected to be harmful to aquatic organisms.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard

1-Butene : This material is not expected to be harmful to aquatic organisms.

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product : Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

**SECTION 14: Transport information**

**The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).**

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

**US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)**

UN1012, BUTYLENE, 2.1  
NON- ODORIZED

**IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)**

UN1012, BUTYLENE, 2.1, (-80 °C c.c.)  
NON- ODORIZED

**IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)**

UN1012, BUTYLENE, 2.1  
NON- ODORIZED

**ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))**

UN1012, 1-BUTYLENE, 2.1, (B/D)  
NON- ODORIZED

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

**RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))**23, UN1012, 1-BUTYLENE, 2.1  
NON- ODORIZED**ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)**UN1012, 1-BUTYLENE, 2.1  
NON- ODORIZED

<b>Other information</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>Butylenes (all isomers), 2G/2PG</b>
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**Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information****National legislation**

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids)  
Gases under pressure

**EPCRA - EMERGENCY PLANNING COMMUNITY RIGHT - TO - KNOW**

CERCLA Reportable Quantity : Calculated RQ exceeds reasonably attainable upper limit.  
1,3-Butadiene

SARA 302 Reportable Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.

SARA 302 Threshold Planning Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 304 Reportable Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 313 Components : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**Clean Air Act**

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

Ozone-Depletion Potential : This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F):

: 1-Butene - 106-98-9  
n-Butane - 106-97-8

The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM I Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489):

: 1-Butene - 106-98-9

**US State Regulations**

Pennsylvania Right To Know

: 1-Butene - 106-98-9  
n-Butane - 106-97-8

California Prop. 65 Components

: WARNING! This product contains a chemical known in the State of California to cause cancer.  
1,3-Butadiene 106-99-0

**Notification status**

Europe REACH : This product is in full compliance according to REACH regulation 1907/2006/EC.

Switzerland CH INV : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

United States of America (USA) TSCA : On or in compliance with the active portion of the TSCA inventory

Canada DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

Australia AICS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

New Zealand NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Japan ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Korea KECI : A substance(s) in this product was not registered, notified to be registered, or exempted from registration by CPChem according to K-REACH regulations. Importation or manufacture of this product is still permitted provided the Korean Importer of Record has themselves notified the substance or the exported amount does not exceed the minimum threshold quantity of the non-registered substance(s).

Philippines PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

China IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**1-BUTENE**

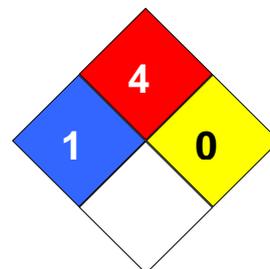
Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

Taiwan TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**SECTION 16: Other information**

**NFPA Classification** : Health Hazard: 1  
Fire Hazard: 4  
Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Further information**

Legacy SDS Number : QCHEM019

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet**

ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AICS	Australia, Inventory of Chemical Substances	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical	TWA	Time Weighted Average

**1-BUTENE**

Version 2.4

Revision Date 2022-11-30

	Substances in China		
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%	ATE	Acute toxicity estimate